

§ 52.23

use of a demonstrated system of control.

(w) *Permit rescission.* (1) Any permit issued under this section or a prior version of this section shall remain in effect, unless and until it expires under paragraph (s) of this section or is rescinded.

(2) Any owner or operator of a stationary source or modification who holds a permit for the source or modification which was issued under 40 CFR 52.21 as in effect on July 30, 1987, or any earlier version of this section, may request that the Administrator rescind the permit or a particular portion of the permit.

(3) The Administrator shall grant an application for rescission if the application shows that this section would not apply to the source or modification.

(4) If the Administrator rescinds a permit under this paragraph, the public shall be given adequate notice of the rescission. Publication of an announcement of rescission in a newspaper of general circulation in the affected region within 60 days of the rescission shall be considered adequate notice.

[43 FR 26403, June 19, 1978]

EDITORIAL NOTE: For FEDERAL REGISTER citations affecting § 52.21, see the List of CFR Sections Affected, which appears in the Finding Aids section of the printed volume and on GPO Access.

§ 52.23 Violation and enforcement.

Failure to comply with any provisions of this part, or with any approved regulatory provision of a State implementation plan, or with any permit condition or permit denial issued pursuant to approved or promulgated regulations for the review of new or modified stationary or indirect sources, or with any permit limitation or condition contained within an operating permit issued under an EPA-approved program that is incorporated into the State implementation plan, shall render the person or governmental entity so failing to comply in violation of a requirement of an applicable implementation plan and subject to enforcement action under section 113 of the Clean Air Act. With regard to compliance schedules, a person or Governmental entity will be considered to

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have failed to comply with the requirements of this part if it fails to timely submit any required compliance schedule, if the compliance schedule when submitted does not contain each of the elements it is required to contain, or if the person or Governmental entity fails to comply with such schedule.

[39 FR 33512, Sept. 18, 1974, as amended at 54 FR 27285, June 28, 1989]

§ 52.24 Statutory restriction on new sources.

(a) After June 30, 1979, no major stationary source shall be constructed or modified in any nonattainment area as designated in 40 CFR part 81, subpart C (“nonattainment area”) to which any State implementation plan applies, if the emissions from such source will cause or contribute to concentrations of any pollutant for which a national ambient air quality standard is exceeded in such area, unless, as of the time of application for a permit for such construction, such plan meets the requirements of Part D, Title I, of the Clean Air Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 7501 *et seq.*) (“Part D”). This section shall not apply to any nonattainment area once EPA has fully approved the State implementation plan for the area as meeting the requirements of Part D.

(b) For any nonattainment area for which the SIP satisfies the requirements of Part D, permits to construct and operate new or modified major stationary sources may be issued only if the applicable SIP is being carried out for the nonattainment area in which the proposed source is to be constructed or modified in accordance with the requirements of Part D.

(c) The Emission Offset Interpretative Ruling, 40 CFR part 51, Appendix S (“Offset Ruling”), rather than paragraphs (a) and (b), governs permits to construct and operate applied for before the deadline for having a revised SIP in effect that satisfies Part D. This deadline is July 1, 1979, for areas designated as nonattainment on March 3, 1978 (42 FR 8962). The revised SIP, rather than paragraph (a) of this section, governs permits applied for during a period when the revised SIP is in compliance with Part D.

(d) The restrictions in paragraphs (a) and (b) apply only to major stationary